

Types of farming according to 'farming organisation'

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Co-operative Farming

Collective Farming

- Co-operative Society help farmers, to procure all important inputs of farming, and help in processing of quality product at cheaper rate.
- A group of farmers form co-operative Society by pooling all important things in their resources voluntarily for profit.
- It is successful in Denmark, Netherlands, Belgium, Sweden etc.

- This type of farming is based on social ownership of the means of production and collective labour.
- Yearly targets are set by Govt. and the produce is also sold to the state at fixed price.
- Its name is KOLKHOZ in Soviet Union.

Mining (Mining is a process of digging things out of the ground.)

Surface Mining
or
open-cast Mining

- It is the cheapest way of mining where minerals exist close to the surface.
- In surface mining, the topsoil and bedrock is removed to access the ore; all done from the surface.
- overhead cost is low.
- It is not lethal.

Underground Mining
or
Shaft Mining

- It is expensive where minerals exist deep below the surface.
- In underground mining, the bedrock is kept intact, and tunnels are used to access the ore from below.
- overhead cost is high.
- It is lethal.